# **Zener Voltage Regulators**

# 500 mW SOD-123 Surface Mount

Three complete series of Zener diodes are offered in the convenient, surface mount plastic SOD-123 package. These devices provide a convenient alternative to the leadless 34-package style.

# **Specification Features:**

- 500 mW Rating on FR-4 or FR-5 Board
- Wide Zener Reverse Voltage Range 1.8 V to 43 V
- Package Designed for Optimal Automated Board Assembly
- Small Package Size for High Density Applications
- ESD Rating of Class 3 (>16 KV) per Human Body Model
- Peak Power 225 Watt (8 X 20 μs)

### **Mechanical Characteristics:**

**CASE:** Void-free, transfer-molded, thermosetting plastic case

**FINISH:** Corrosion resistant finish, easily solderable

# **MAXIMUM CASE TEMPERATURE FOR SOLDERING PURPOSES:**

260°C for 10 Seconds

**POLARITY:** Cathode indicated by polarity band

FLAMMABILITY RATING: UL94 V-0

# **MAXIMUM RATINGS**

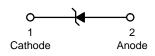
Rating	Symbol	Max	Unit
Peak Power Dissipation @ 20 $\mu$ s (Note 1) @ $T_L \le 25$ °C	$P_{pk}$	225	Watts
Total Power Dissipation on FR–5 Board, (Note 2) @ T <sub>L</sub> = 75°C Derated above 75°C	P <sub>D</sub>	500 6.7	mW mW/°C
Thermal Resistance – Junction to Ambient (Note 3)	$R_{ heta JA}$	340	°C/W
Thermal Resistance – Junction to Lead (Note 3)	$R_{ heta JL}$	150	°C/W
Junction and Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>stg</sub>	-55 to +150	°C

- 1. Non-repetitive current pulse per Figure 11
- 2. FR-5 = 3.5 X 1.5 inches, using the On minimum recommended footprint as shown in Figure 12
- 3. Thermal Resistance measurement obtained via infrared Scan Method



# ON Semiconductor®

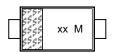
# http://onsemi.com





SOD-123 CASE 425 STYLE 1

# **MARKING DIAGRAM**



xx = Specific Device CodeM = Date Code

# Device † Package Shipping MMSZ4xxxET1 SOD-123 3000/Tape & Reel MMSZ4xxxET3\* SOD-123 10,000/Tape & Reel

**ORDERING INFORMATION** 

# **DEVICE MARKING INFORMATION**

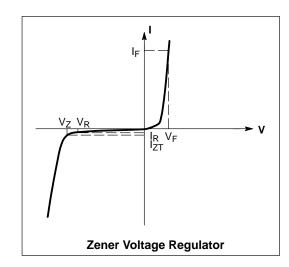
See specific marking information in the device marking column of the Electrical Characteristics table on page 2 of this data sheet.

Devices listed in *bold, italic* are ON Semiconductor **Preferred** devices. **Preferred** devices are recommended choices for future use and best overall value.

†The "T1" suffix refers to an 8 mm, 7 inch reel. The "T3" suffix refers to an 8 mm, 13 inch reel.

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise noted, $V_F = 0.95$ V Max. @ $I_F = 10$ mA)

Carlot Mice Hoted, VF = 0.00 V Max. © IF = 10 Hirty			
Symbol	Parameter		
VZ	Reverse Zener Voltage @ I <sub>ZT</sub>		
I <sub>ZT</sub>	Reverse Current		
I <sub>R</sub>	Reverse Leakage Current @ V <sub>R</sub>		
V <sub>R</sub>	Reverse Voltage		
I <sub>F</sub>	Forward Current		
V <sub>F</sub>	Forward Voltage @ I <sub>F</sub>		



# $\hline \textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \text{ ($T_A$ = $25^{\circ}$C unless otherwise noted, $V_F$ = $0.9$ V Max. @ $I_F$ = $10$ mA)}$

		Zener Voltage (Notes 1)			Leakage Current		
	Device	V <sub>Z</sub> (Volts)			@ l <sub>ZT</sub>	I <sub>R</sub> @ V <sub>R</sub>	
Device	Marking	Min	Nom	Max	μА	μΑ	Volts
MMSZ4684ET1	CK	3.13	3.3	3.47	50	7.5	1.5
MMSZ4688ET1	CT	4.47	4.7	4.94	50	10	3
MMSZ4689ET1	CU	4.85	5.1	5.36	50	10	3
MMSZ4690ET1	CV	5.32	5.6	5.88	50	10	4
MMSZ4691ET1	CA	5.89	6.2	6.51	50	10	5
MMSZ4692ET1	CX	6.46	6.8	7.14	50	10	5.1
MMSZ4693ET1	CY	7.13	7.5	7.88	50	10	5.7
MMSZ4697ET1	DE	9.50	10	10.50	50	1	7.6
MMSZ4699ET1	DH	11.40	12	12.60	50	0.05	9.1
MMSZ4702ET1	DM	14.25	15	15.75	50	0.05	11.4
MMSZ4703ET1	DN	15.20	16	16.80	50	0.05	12.1
MMSZ4705ET1	DT	17.10	18	18.90	50	0.05	13.6
MMSZ4709ET1	DX	22.80	24	25.20	50	0.01	18.2
MMSZ4711ET1	EA	25.65	27	28.35	50	0.01	20.4
MMSZ4717ET1	EJ	40.85	43	45.15	50	0.01	32.6

<sup>1.</sup> Nominal Zener voltage is measured with the device junction in thermal equilibrium at  $T_L = 30^{\circ}C \pm 1^{\circ}C$ 

# TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

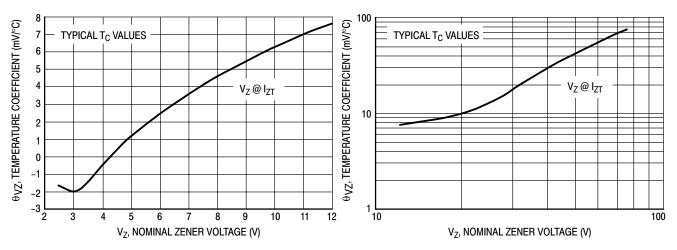


Figure 1. Temperature Coefficients (Temperature Range –55°C to +150°C)

Figure 2. Temperature Coefficients (Temperature Range –55°C to +150°C)

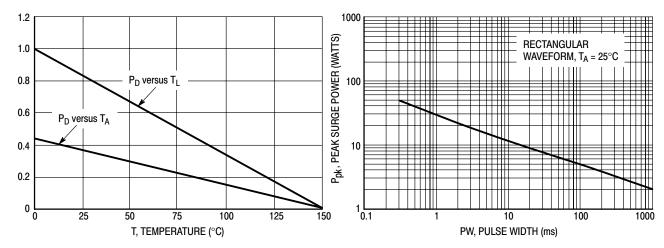


Figure 3. Steady State Power Derating

Figure 4. Maximum Nonrepetitive Surge Power

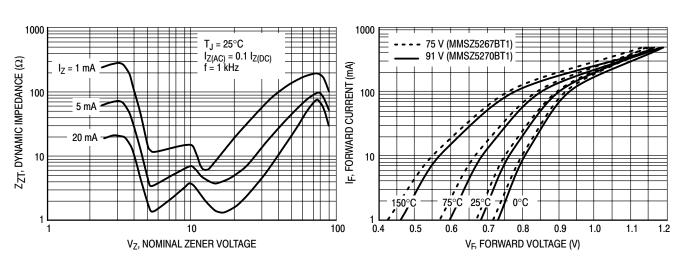


Figure 5. Effect of Zener Voltage on Zener Impedance

Figure 6. Typical Forward Voltage

# TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

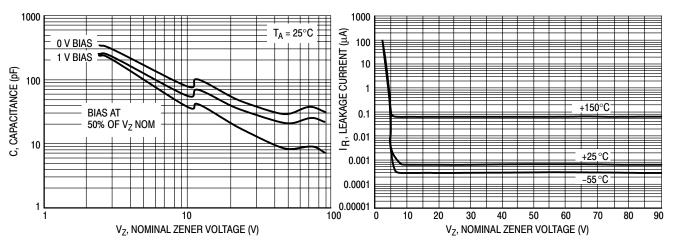


Figure 7. Typical Capacitance

Figure 8. Typical Leakage Current

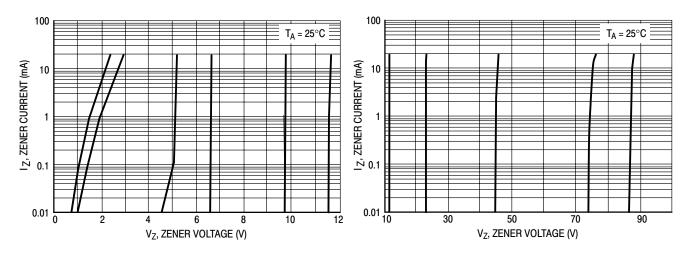


Figure 9. Zener Voltage versus Zener Current (V<sub>Z</sub> Up to 12 V)

Figure 10. Zener Voltage versus Zener Current (12 V to 91 V)

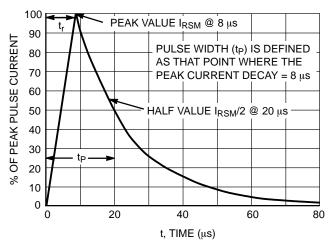


Figure 11.  $8\times 20~\mu s$  Pulse Waveform

# INFORMATION FOR USING THE SOD-123 SURFACE MOUNT PACKAGE

# MINIMUM RECOMMENDED FOOTPRINTS FOR SURFACE MOUNT APPLICATIONS

Surface mount board layout is a critical portion of the total design. The footprint for the semiconductor packages must be the correct size to ensure proper solder connection interface between the board and the package.

The minimum recommended footprint for the SOD-123 is shown at the right.

The SOD-123 package can be used on existing surface mount boards which have been designed for the leadless 34 package style. The footprint compatibility makes conversion from leadless 34 to SOD-123 straightforward.

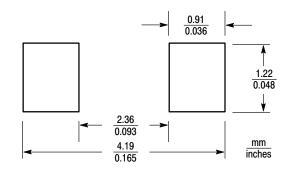


Figure 12. Minimum Recommended Footprint

### **SOD-123 POWER DISSIPATION**

The power dissipation of the SOD-123 is a function of the pad size. This can vary from the minimum pad size for soldering to a pad size given for maximum power dissipation. Power dissipation for a surface mount device is determined by  $T_{J(max)}$ , the maximum rated junction temperature of the die,  $R_{\theta JA}$ , the thermal resistance from the device junction to ambient; and the operating temperature,  $T_A$ . Using the values provided on the data sheet for the SOD-123 package,  $P_D$  can be calculated as follows:

$$P_D = \frac{T_{J(max)} - T_A}{R_{\theta JA}}$$

The values for the equation are found in the maximum ratings table on the data sheet. Substituting these values

into the equation for an ambient temperature T<sub>A</sub> of 25°C, one can calculate the power dissipation of the device which in this case is 0.37 watts.

$$P_D = \frac{150^{\circ}\text{C} - 25^{\circ}\text{C}}{340^{\circ}\text{C/W}} = 0.37 \text{ watts}$$

The 340°C/W for the SOD-123 package assumes using recommended footprint shown on FR-4 glass epoxy printed circuit board. Another alternative is to use a ceramic substrate or an aluminum core board such as Thermal Clad<sup>®</sup>. By using an aluminum core board material such as Thermal Clad, the power dissipation can be doubled using the same footprint.

# **GENERAL SOLDERING PRECAUTIONS**

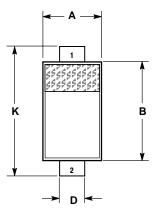
The melting temperature of solder is higher than the rated temperature of the device. When the entire device is heated to a high temperature, failure to complete soldering within a short time could result in device failure. Therefore, the following items should always be observed in order to minimize the thermal stress to which the devices are subjected.

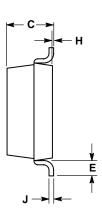
- Always preheat the device.
- The delta temperature between the preheat and soldering should be 100°C or less.\*
- When preheating and soldering, the temperature of the leads and the case must not exceed the maximum temperature ratings as shown on the data sheet. When using infrared heating with the reflow soldering method, the difference shall be a maximum of 10°C.

- The soldering temperature and time shall not exceed 260°C for more than 10 seconds.
- When shifting from preheating to soldering, the maximum temperature gradient shall be 5°C or less.
- After soldering has been completed, the device should be allowed to cool naturally for at least three minutes.
   Gradual cooling should be used as the use of forced cooling will increase the temperature gradient and result in latent failure due to mechanical stress.
- Mechanical stress or shock should not be applied during cooling
- \* Soldering a device without preheating can cause excessive thermal shock and stress which can result in damage to the device.

# PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

SOD-123 CASE 425-04 ISSUE C





### NOTES:

- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI
   Y14 5M 1982
- 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

	INC	HES	MILLIMETERS		
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Α	0.055	0.071	1.40	1.80	
В	0.100	0.112	2.55	2.85	
С	0.037	0.053	0.95	1.35	
D	0.020	0.028	0.50	0.70	
Е	0.01		0.25		
Н	0.000	0.004	0.00	0.10	
J		0.006		0.15	
K	0.140	0.152	3.55	3.85	

STYLE 1: PIN 1. CATHODE 2. ANODE

Thermal Clad is a registered trademark of the Bergquist Company

ON Semiconductor and are registered trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC (SCILLC). SCILLC reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. SCILLC makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does SCILLC assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. "Typical" parameters which may be provided in SCILLC data sheets and/or specifications can and do vary in different applications and actual performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including "Typicals" must be validated for each customer application by customer's technical experts. SCILLC does not convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others. SCILLC products are not designed, intended, or authorized for use as components in systems intended for surgical implant into the body, or other applications intended to support or sustain life, or for any other application in which the failure of the SCILLC product could create a situation where personal injury or death may occur. Should Buyer purchase or use SCILLC products for any such unintended or unauthorized application, Buyer shall indemnify and hold SCILLC and its officers, employees, subsidiaries, affiliates, and distributors harmless against all claims, costs, damages, and expenses, and reasonable attorney fees arising out of, directly or indirectly, any claim of personal injury or death associated with such unintended or unauthorized use, even if such claim alleges that SCILLC was negligent regarding the design or manufacture of the part. SCILLC is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

# **PUBLICATION ORDERING INFORMATION**

# Literature Fulfillment:

Literature Distribution Center for ON Semiconductor P.O. Box 5163, Denver, Colorado 80217 USA

**Phone**: 303–675–2175 or 800–344–3860 Toll Free USA/Canada **Fax**: 303–675–2176 or 800–344–3867 Toll Free USA/Canada

Email: orderlit@onsemi.com

N. American Technical Support: 800-282-9855 Toll Free USA/Canada

JAPAN: ON Semiconductor, Japan Customer Focus Center 2–9–1 Kamimeguro, Meguro–ku, Tokyo, Japan 153–0051 Phone: 81–3–5773–3850

ON Semiconductor Website: http://onsemi.com

For additional information, please contact your local Sales Representative.