

5V Low Power RS232 3-Driver/5-Receiver Transceiver

FEATURES

- **Low Supply Current: 300 μ A**
- 1 μ A Supply Current in SHUTDOWN
- **ESD Protection: Over ± 10 kV**
- Operates from a Single 5V Supply
- Uses Small Capacitors: 0.1 μ F
- Operates to 120k Baud
- Three-State Outputs Are High Impedance When Off
- Output Overvoltage Does Not Force Current Back into Supplies
- RS232 I/O Lines Can Be Forced to ± 25 V without Damage
- Pin Compatible with LT1137A and LT1237
- Flowthrough Architecture

APPLICATIONS

- Notebook Computers
- Palmtop Computers

DESCRIPTION

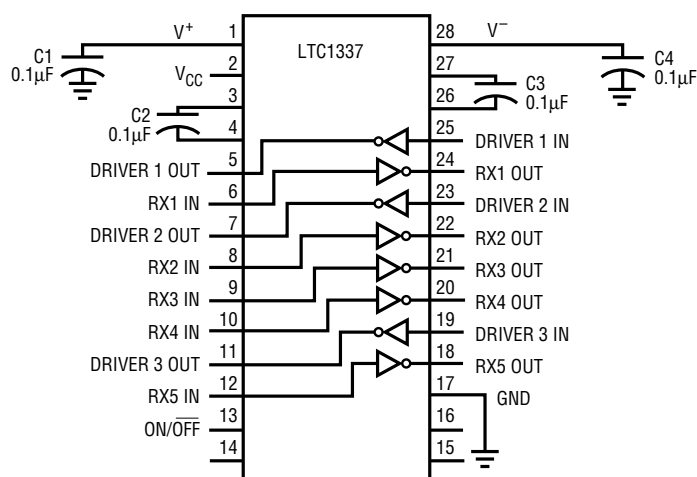
The LTC1337 is a 3-driver/5-receiver RS232 transceiver with very low supply current. In the no load condition, the supply current is only 300 μ A. The charge pump only requires four 0.1 μ F capacitors and can supply up to 12mA of extra current to power external circuitry.

In SHUTDOWN mode, the supply current is further reduced to 1 μ A. All RS232 outputs assume a high impedance state in SHUTDOWN and with the power off.

The LTC1337 is fully compliant with all data rate and overvoltage RS232 specifications. The transceiver can operate up to 120k baud with a 1000pF//3k Ω load. Both driver outputs and receiver inputs can be forced to ± 25 V without damage, and can survive multiple ± 10 kV ESD strikes.

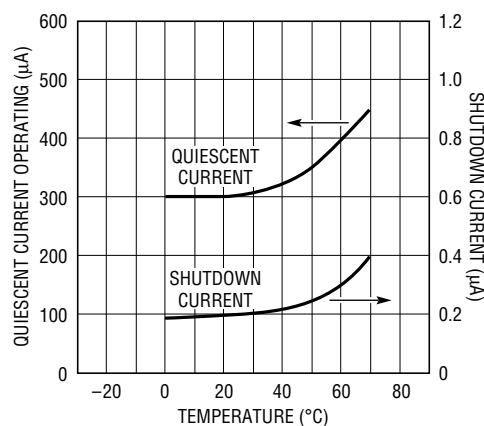
TYPICAL APPLICATION

3-Drivers/5-Receivers with SHUTDOWN



1337 TA01

Supply Current



TEST CONDITION:
V_{CC} = 5V, ALL DRIVER INPUTS TIED TO V_{CC}

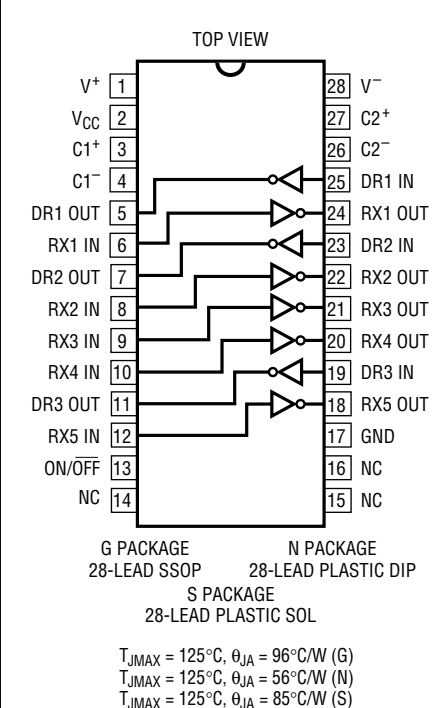
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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(Note 1)

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	6V
Input Voltage	
Driver	$-0.3V$ to $V_{CC} + 0.3V$
Receiver	$-25V$ to $25V$
On/Off Pin	$-0.3V$ to $V_{CC} + 0.3V$
Output Voltage	
Driver	$-25V$ to $25V$
Receiver	$-0.3V$ to $V_{CC} + 0.3V$
Short Circuit Duration	
V^+	30 sec
V^-	30 sec
Driver Output	Indefinite
Receiver Output	Indefinite
Operating Temperature Range	
Commercial (LTC1337C)	$0^{\circ}C$ to $70^{\circ}C$
Storage Temperature Range	$-65^{\circ}C$ to $150^{\circ}C$
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec)	$300^{\circ}C$

PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION

	ORDER PART NUMBER
	LTC1337CG LTC1337CN LTC1337CS

Consult factory for Industrial and Military grade parts.

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS $V_{CC} = 5V$, $C1 = C2 = C3 = C4 = 0.1\mu F$, unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Any Driver					
Output Voltage Swing	$R_L = 3k$ to GND	●	5.0	7.0	V
	$R_L = 3k$ to GND	●	-5.0	-6.5	V
Logic Input Voltage Level	Input Low Level ($V_{OUT} = \text{High}$)	●	1.4	0.8	V
	Input High Level ($V_{OUT} = \text{Low}$)	●	2.0	1.4	V
Logic Input Current	$V_{IN} = 5V$	●		5	μA
	$V_{IN} = 0$	●		-5	μA
Output Short-Circuit Current	$V_{OUT} = 0V$		±10		mA
Output Leakage Current	SHUTDOWN, $V_{OUT} = \pm 20V$ (Note 3)	●	10	200	μA
Any Receiver					
Input Voltage Thresholds	Input Low Threshold	●	0.8	1.3	V
	Input High Threshold	●	1.7	2.4	V
Hysteresis		●	0.1	0.4	V
Input Resistance			3	5	k Ω
Output Voltage	Output Low, $I_{OUT} = -1.6mA$ ($V_{CC} = 5V$)	●	0.2	0.4	V
	Output High, $I_{OUT} = 160\mu A$ ($V_{CC} = 5V$)	●	3.5	4.8	V
Output Short-Circuit Current	Sourcing Current, $V_{OUT} = 0$		15	20	mA
	Sinking Current, $V_{OUT} = V_{CC}$		-15	-40	mA
Output Leakage Current	SHUTDOWN, $0 \leq V_{OUT} \leq V_{CC}$ (Note 3)	●	1	10	μA

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS $V_{CC} = 5V$, $C1 = C2 = C3 = C4 = 0.1\mu F$, unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Power Supply Generator					
V^+ Output Voltage	$I_{OUT} = 0mA$		8.0		V
	$I_{OUT} = 12mA$		7.5		V
V^- Output Voltage	$I_{OUT} = 0mA$		-8.0		V
	$I_{OUT} = 12mA$		-6.5		V
Supply Rise Time	SHUTDOWN to Turn-On		0.2		ms
Power Supply					
V_{CC} Supply Current	No Load (Note 2)	●	0.3	0.5	mA
Supply Leakage Current (V_{CC})	SHUTDOWN (Note 3)	●	1	10	μA
On/Off Threshold Low		●	1.4	0.8	V
On/Off Threshold High		●	2.0	1.4	V

AC CHARACTERISTICS

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Slew Rate	$R_L = 3k$, $C_L = 51pF$		8	30	V/ μs
	$R_L = 3k$, $C_L = 2500pF$	2	4		V/ μs
Driver Propagation Delay (TTL to RS232)	t_{HLD} (Figure 1)	●	2	3	μs
Receiver Propagation Delay (RS232 to TTL)	t_{LHD} (Figure 1)	●	2	3	μs
Receiver Propagation Delay (RS232 to TTL)	t_{HLR} (Figure 2)	●	0.3	0.6	μs
	t_{LHR} (Figure 2)	●	0.2	0.6	μs

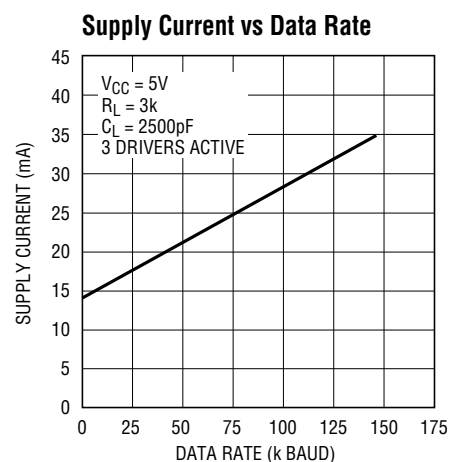
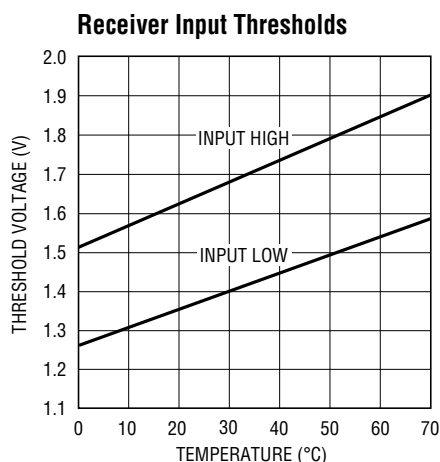
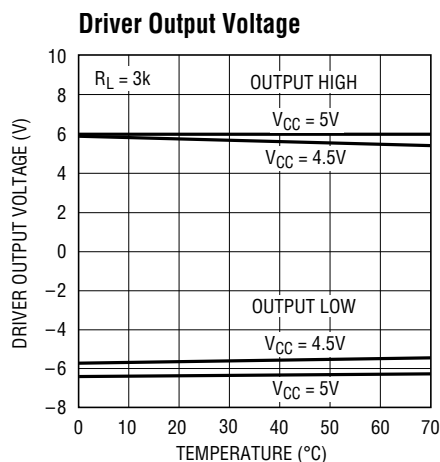
The ● denotes specifications which apply over the operating temperature range ($0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ C$).

Note 1: Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which the life of the device may be impaired.

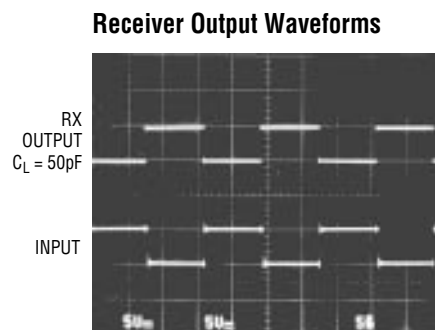
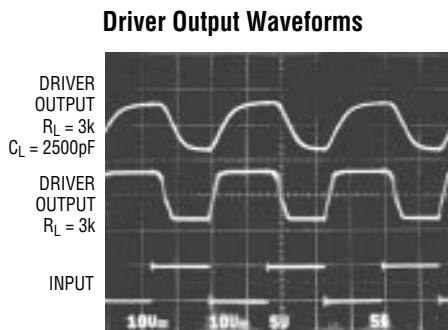
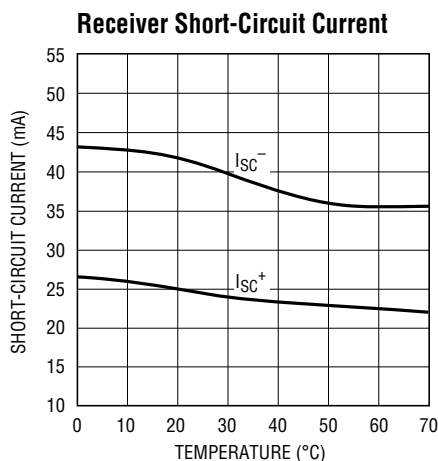
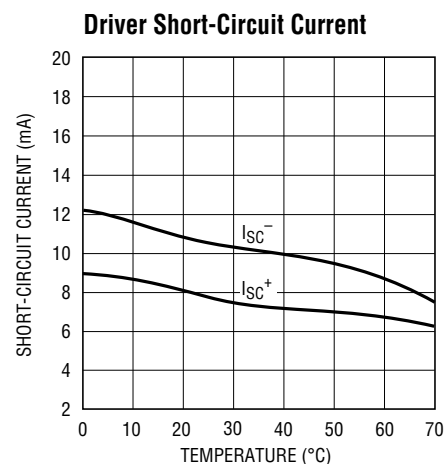
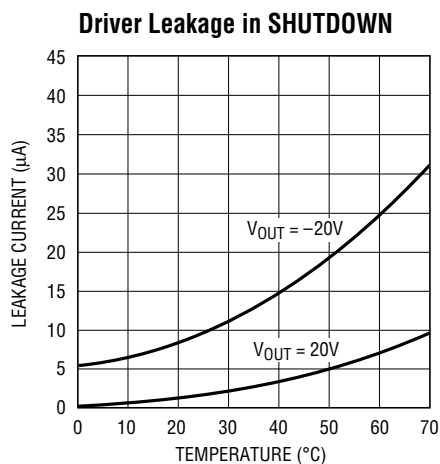
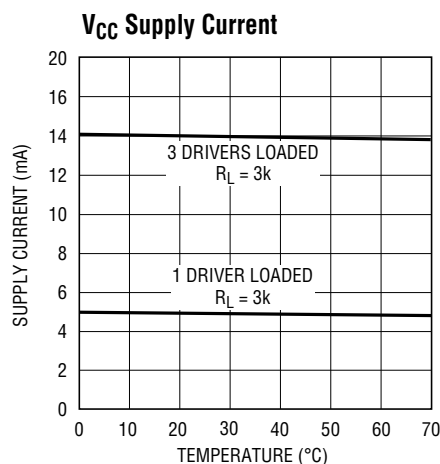
Note 2: Supply current is measured with driver and receiver outputs unloaded and driver inputs tied high.

Note 3: Supply current and leakage measurements in SHUTDOWN are performed with $V_{ON} = 0V$.

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS



TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS



PIN FUNCTIONS

V_{CC}: 5V Input Supply Pin. Supply current less than 1μA in the SHUTDOWN mode. This pin should be decoupled with a 0.1μF ceramic capacitor.

GND: Ground Pin.

ON/OFF: TTL/CMOS Compatible Shutdown Pin. A logic low puts the device in the SHUTDOWN mode which reduces input supply current to less than 1μA and places all drivers and receivers in high impedance state.

V⁺: Positive Supply Output (RS232 Drivers). $V^+ \cong 2V_{CC} - 1V$. This pin requires an external capacitor $C = 0.1\mu F$ for charge storage. The capacitor may be tied to ground or 5V. With multiple devices, the V⁺ and V⁻ pins may be paral-

leled into common capacitors. For large numbers of devices, increasing the size of the shared common storage capacitors is recommended to reduce ripple.

V⁻: Negative Supply Output (RS232 Drivers). $V^- \cong (2V_{CC} - 1.5V)$. This pin requires an external capacitor $C = 0.1\mu F$ for charge storage.

C1⁺, C1⁻, C2⁺, C2⁻: Commutating Capacitor Inputs. These pins require two external capacitors $C = 0.1\mu F$. One from C1⁺ to C1⁻, and another from C2⁺ to C2⁻. To maintain charge pump efficiency, the capacitor's effective series resistance should be less than 50Ω.

PIN FUNCTIONS

DRIVER IN: RS232 Driver Input Pins. Inputs are TTL/CMOS compatible. Inputs should not be allowed to float. Tie unused inputs to V_{CC} .

DRIVER OUT: Driver Outputs at RS232 Voltage Levels. Outputs are in a high impedance state when in SHUT-DOWN mode or $V_{CC} = 0V$. The driver outputs are protected against ESD to $\pm 10kV$ for human body model discharges.

RX IN: Receiver Inputs. These pins can be forced to $\pm 25V$ without damage. The receiver inputs are protected against ESD to $\pm 10kV$ for human body model discharges. Each receiver provides 0.4V of hysteresis for noise immunity.

RX OUT: Receiver Outputs with TTL/CMOS Voltage Levels. Outputs are in a high impedance state when in SHUT-DOWN mode to allow data line sharing.

SWITCHING TIME WAVEFORMS

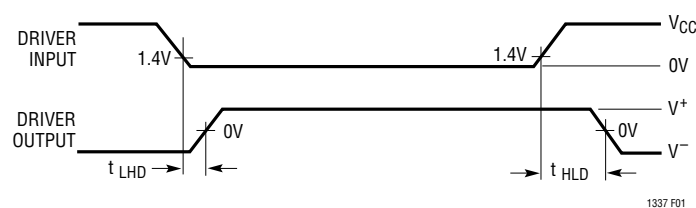


Figure 1. Driver Propagation Delay Timing

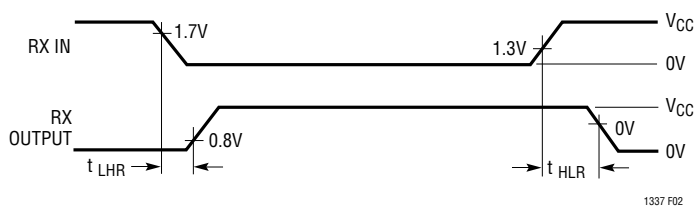


Figure 2. Receiver Propagation Delay Timing

TEST CIRCUITS

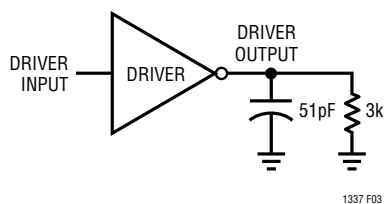


Figure 3. Driver Timing Test Load

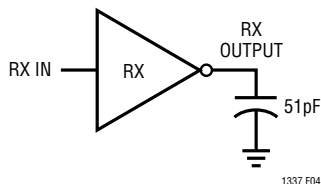
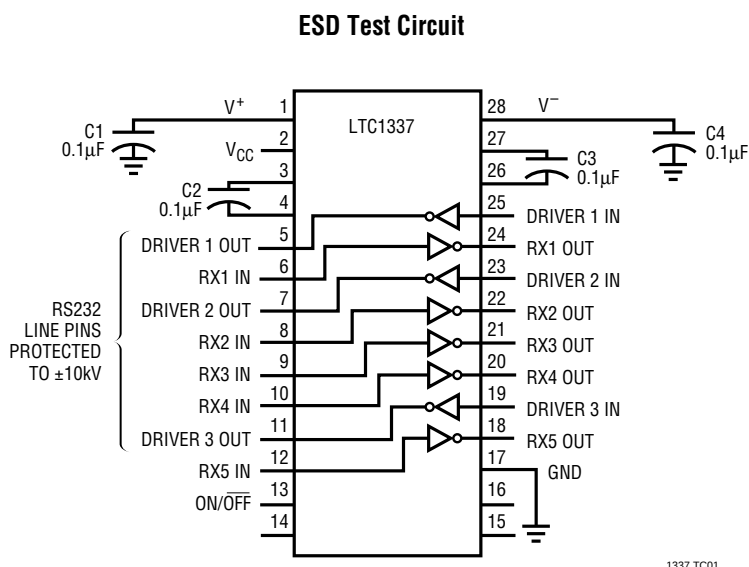


Figure 4. Receiver Timing Test Load

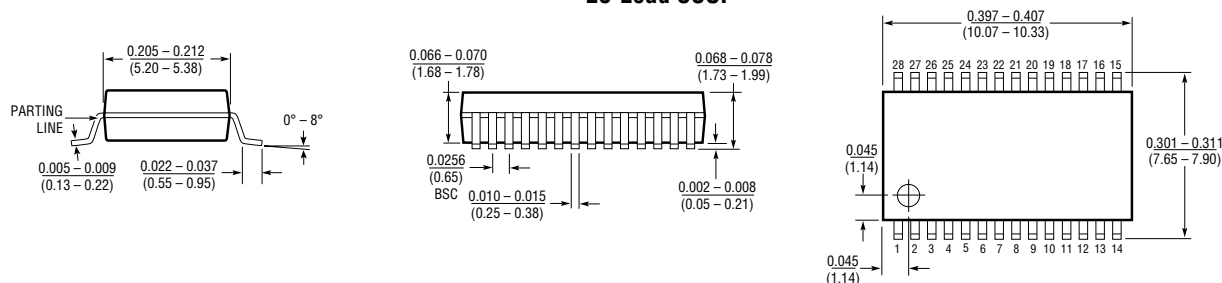


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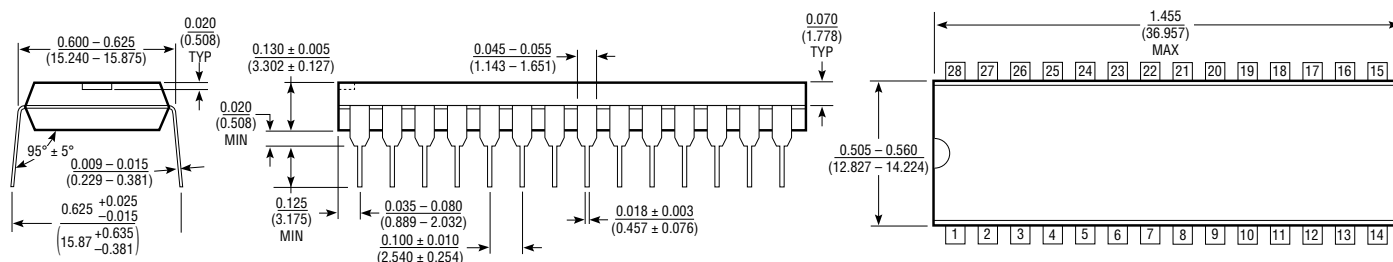
PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

Dimensions in inches (millimeters) unless otherwise notes.

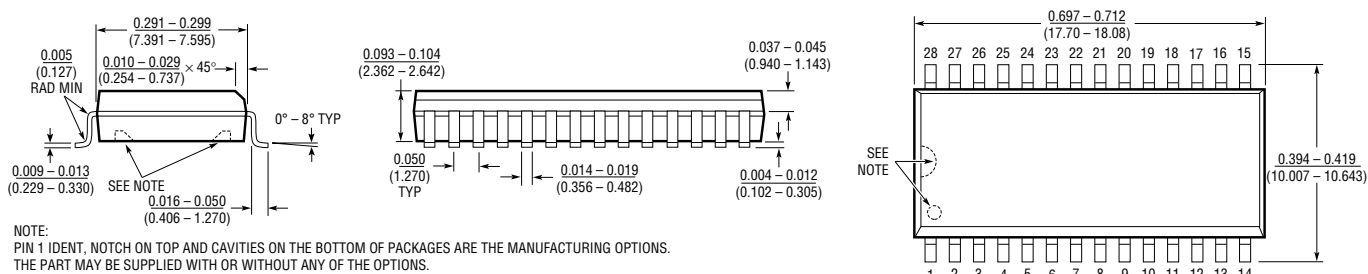
G Package 28-Lead SSOP



N Package 28-Lead Plastic DIP



S Package 28-Lead SOL



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