

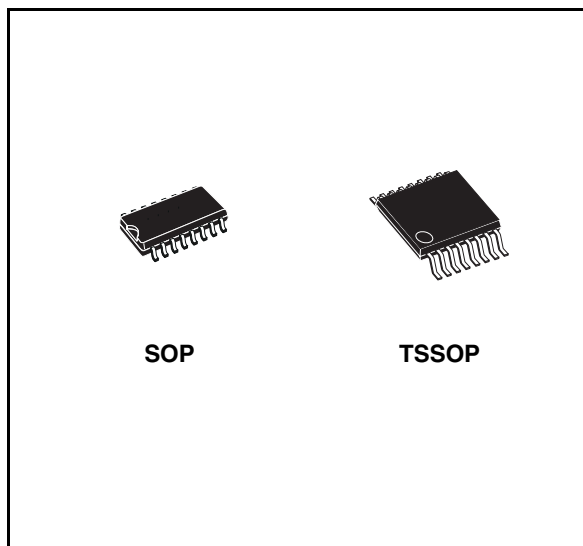
High speed differential line receivers

Features

- Meets or exceeds the requirements of ansi TIA/EIA-644 standard
- Operates with a single 3.3 V supply
- Designed for signaling rate up to 400 Mbps
- Differential input thresholds ± 100 mV max
- Typical propagation delay time of 2.5 ns
- Power dissipation 60 mW typical per receiver at 200 MHz
- Low voltage TTL (LVTTTL) logic output levels
- Pin compatible with the AM26LS32, SN65LVD32
- Open circuit fail safe
- ESD protection:
- 7 kV receiver pins
- 3 kV all pins vs gnd

Description

The STLVDS32 is a differential line receiver that implements the electrical characteristics of low voltage differential signaling (LVDS). This signaling technique lowers the output voltage levels of 5 V differential standard levels (such as TIA/EIA-422B) to reduce the power, increase the switching speeds and allow operations with a 3.3 V supply rail. This differential receiver provides a valid logical output state with a 3.3 V supply rail. It also provides a valid logical output state with a ± 100 mV differential input voltage within the input common mode voltage range. The



input common mode voltage allows 1 V of ground potential difference between two LVDS nodes.

The intended application of this device and signalling technique is both point-to-point and multidrop data transmission over controlled impedance media approximately 100 Ω . The transmission media may be printed circuit board traces, backplanes or cables. The ultimate rate and distance of data transfer depend upon the attenuation characteristics of the media and noise coupling to the environment.

The STLVDS32 version is characterized for operation from -55°C to 125°C .

Table 1. Device summary

Order code	Temperature range	Package	Packaging
STLVDS32BDR	-55 to 125°C	SO16 (Tape & reel)	2500 parts per reel
STLVDS32BTR	-55 to 125°C	TSSOP16 (Tape & reel)	2500 parts per reel

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1 Pin configuration

Figure 1. Pin connections and functional diagram

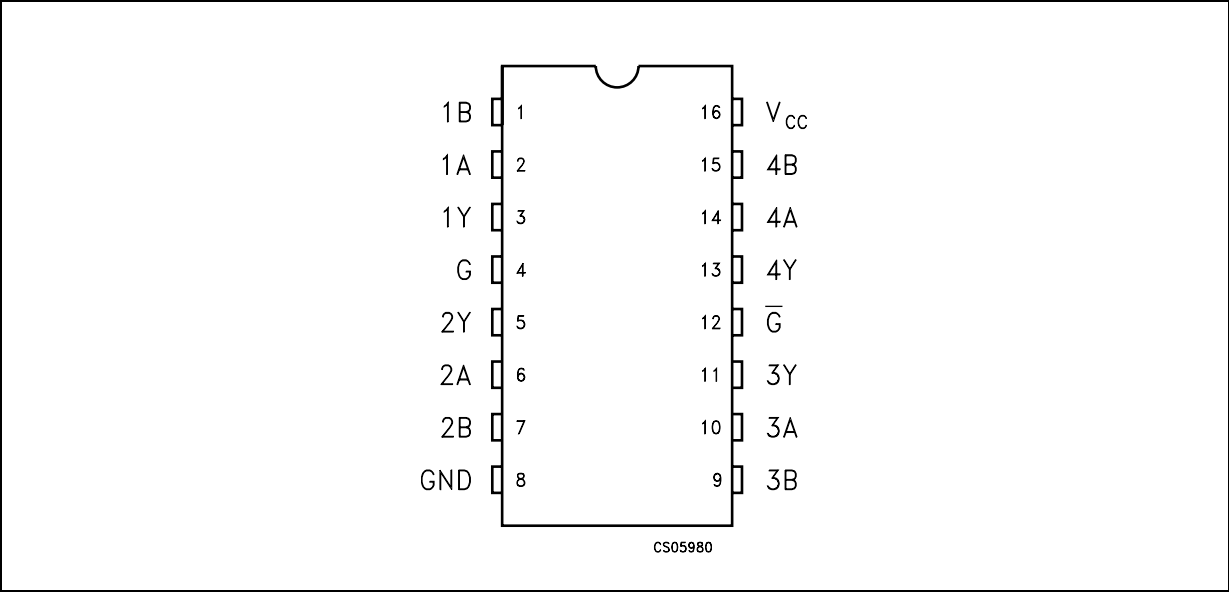


Table 2. Pin description

Pin n°	Symbol	Name and function
2, 6, 10, 14	1A to 4A	Receiver inputs
1, 7, 9, 15	1B to 4B	Negated receiver inputs
3, 5, 11, 13	1Y to 4Y	Receiver outputs
4	G	Enable
12	G	Enable
8	GND	Ground
16	V _{CC}	Supply voltage

Figure 1 shows the logic diagram of a 4-bit ripple-carry adder. It consists of two main components: a 74LS00 (NAND gate) and a 74LS04 (inverter).

The 74LS00 is configured as a 4-bit ripple-carry adder. The inputs are labeled G (4), $\bar{G}$ (12), 1A (2), 1B (1), 2A (6), 2B (7), 3A (10), 3B (9), 4A (14), and 4B (15). The outputs are labeled 3Y (3), 5Y (5), 11Y (11), and 13Y (13). The carry-in is connected to the output of the first NAND gate (3Y).

The 74LS04 is configured as a 4-bit ripple-carry adder. The inputs are labeled G (4), $\bar{G}$ (12), 1A (2), 1B (1), 2A (6), 2B (7), 3A (10), 3B (9), 4A (14), and 4B (15). The outputs are labeled 3Y (3), 5Y (5), 11Y (11), and 13Y (13). The carry-in is connected to the output of the first NAND gate (3Y).

Differential inputs	Enables		Outputs
A, B	G	$\overline{\text{G}}$	Y
$V_{\text{ID}} \geq 100\text{mV}$	H	X	H
	X	L	H
$-100\text{mV} < V_{\text{ID}} < 100\text{mV}$	H	X	?
	X	L	?
$V_{\text{ID}} \leq 100\text{mV}$	H	X	L
	X	L	L
X	L	H	Z
OPEN	H	X	H
	X	L	H

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2 Maximum ratings

Table 4. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter		Value	Unit
V_{CC}	Supply voltage ⁽¹⁾		-0.5 to 4.6	V
V_I	Input voltage		-0.5 to ($V_{CC} + 0.5$)	V
V_I	Input voltage (A or B inputs)		-0.5 to 4.6	V
ESD	Human body model	Pins receivers	7	kV
		All pins vs gnd	3	
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range		-65 to +150	°C

1. All voltages except differential I/O bus voltage, are with respect to the network ground terminal.

Note: *Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these condition is not implied.*

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	3.0	3.3	3.6	V
V_{IH}	HIGH level input voltage (ENABLE)	2.0			V
V_{IL}	LOW level input voltage (ENABLE)			0.8	V
$ V_{ID} $	Magnitude of differential input voltage	0.1		0.6	V
V_{IC}	Common mode input voltage	0.5 $ V_{ID} $		2.4-0.5 $ V_{ID} $	V
				$V_{CC} - 0.8$	
T_A	Operating temperature range	-40		85	°C

3 Electrical characteristics

Table 6. Electrical characteristics

(Over recommended operating conditions unless otherwise noted. All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, and $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$).

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{ITH+}	Positive going differential input voltage threshold				100	mV
V_{ITH-}	Negative going differential input voltage threshold		-100			mV
V_{OH}	High level output voltage	$I_{OH} = -8\text{ mA}$	2.4			V
		$I_{OH} = -4\text{ mA}$	2.8			
V_{OL}	Low level output voltage	$I_{OH} = 8\text{ mA}$			0.4	V
I_{CC}	Supply current	Enabled, No Load		10	18	mA
		Disabled		0.25	0.5	mA
I_I	Input current (A or B inputs)	$V_I = 0\text{ V}$	-2	-10	-20	μA
		$V_I = 2.4\text{ V}$	-1.2	-3		
$I_{I(OFF)}$	Power off input current (A or B inputs)	$V_{CC} = 0$, $V_I = 3.6\text{ V}$		10	20	μA
I_{CS}	Cold spare leakage current	$V_I = 3.6\text{ V}$, $V_{DD} = 0\text{ V}$			± 20	μA
I_{IH}	High level input current (EN, G, $\overline{G}$ or inputs)	$V_{IH} = 2\text{ V}$			10	μA
I_{IL}	Low level input current (EN, G, $\overline{G}$ or inputs)	$V_{IL} = 0.8\text{ V}$			10	μA
I_{OZ}	High impedance output current	$V_O = 0$ or V_{CC}			± 10	μA

Table 7. Switching characteristics

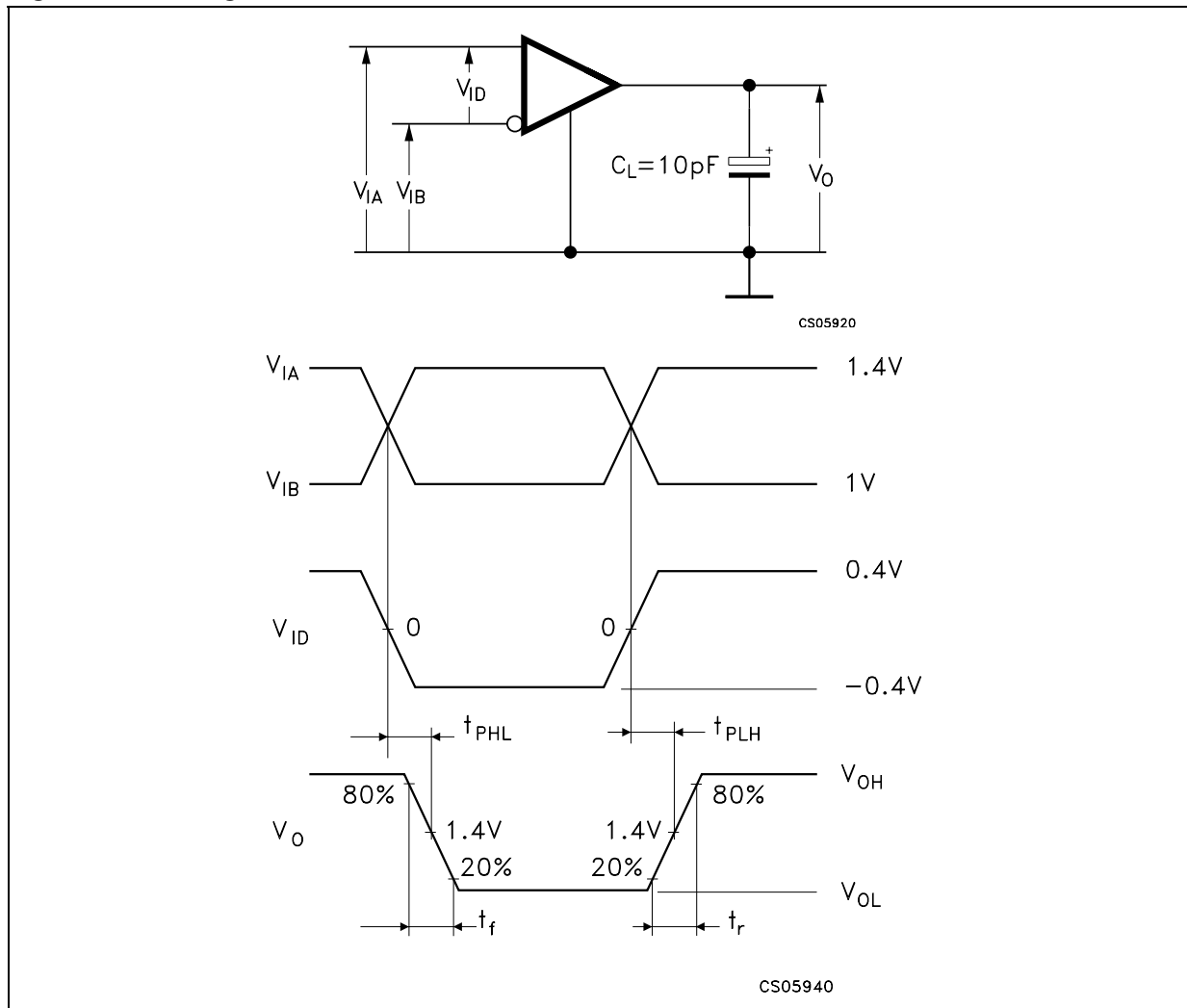
(Over recommended operating conditions unless otherwise noted. All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, and $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$).

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
t_{PLH}	Propagation delay time, low to high output	$C_L = 10\text{ pF}$, <i>Figure 3.</i>	1.5	2.5	3.3	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high to low output		1.5	2.5	3.3	ns
t_r	Output signal rise time			0.4		ns
t_f	Output signal fall time			0.4		ns
$t_{sk(O)}$	Channel to channel output skew (<i>Note: 1</i>)			0.1	0.3	ns
$t_{sk(P)}$	Pulse skew ($ t_{PHL} - t_{PLH} $) (<i>Note 2</i>)			0.2	0.4	ns
$t_{sk(PP)}$	Part to part skew (<i>Note 3</i>)				1	ns
t_{PZH}	Propagation delay time, high impedance to high level output	<i>Figure 4.</i>		3	12	ns
t_{PZL}	Propagation delay time, high impedance to low level output			5	12	ns
t_{PHZ}	Propagation delay time, high level to high impedance output			5	12	ns
t_{PLZ}	Propagation delay time, low level to high impedance output			5	12	ns

- Note:**
- 1 $t_{sk(O)}$ is the maximum delay time difference between the propagation delay of one channel and that of the others on the same chip with any event on the inputs.
 - 2 $t_{sk(P)}$ is the magnitude difference in differential propagation delay time between the positive going edge and the negative going edge of the same channel.
 - 3 $t_{sk(PP)}$ is the differential channel-to-channel skew of any event between devices. This specification applies to devices at the same V_{CC} , and within 5°C of each other within the operating temperature range

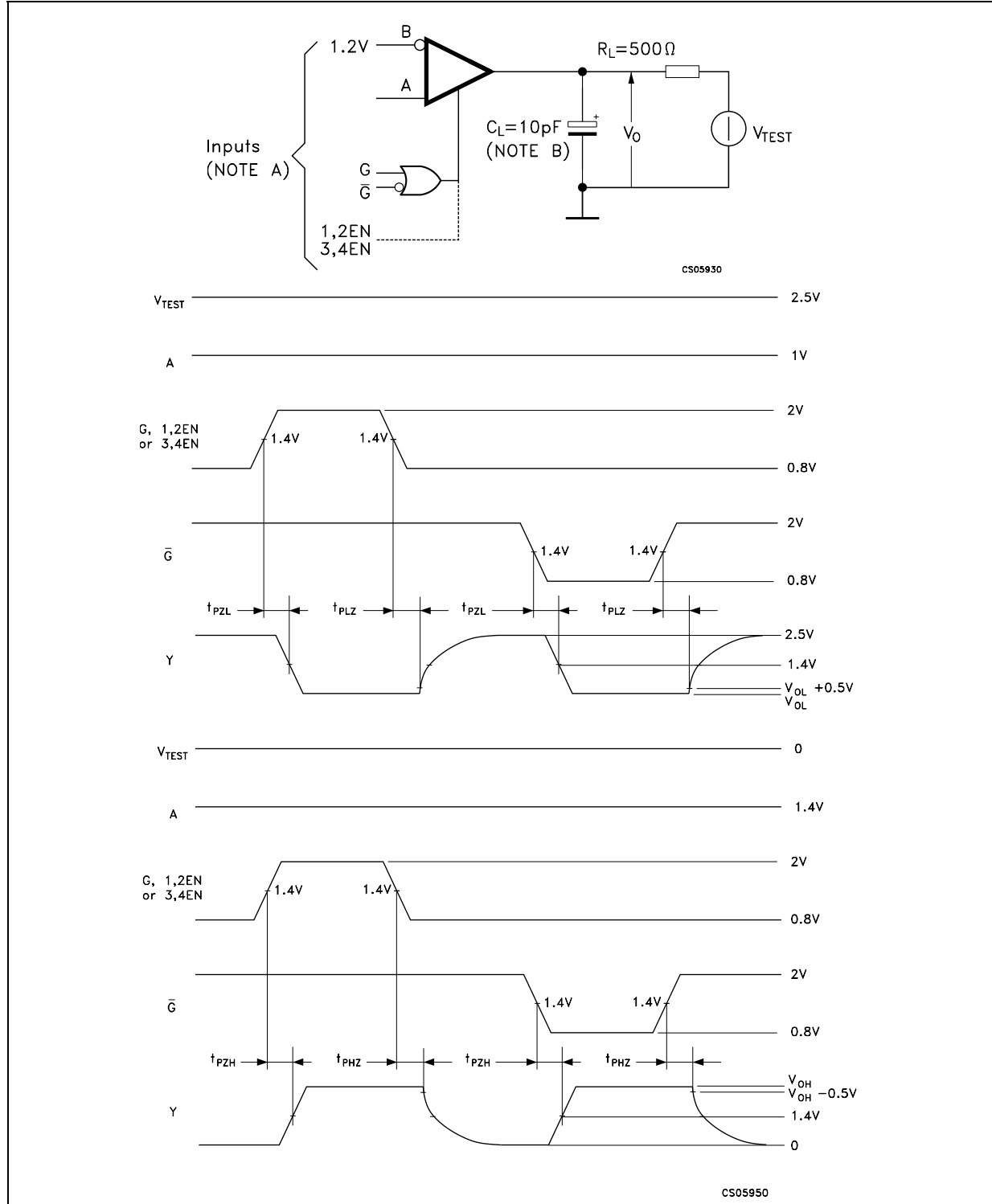
4 Typical characteristics

Figure 3. Timing test and waveforms



Note: A: All input pulse are supplied by a generator having the following characteristics:
 t_r or $t_f \leq 1\text{ ns}$, pulse repetition rate (PRR) = 50 Mpps, pulse width = $10 \pm 0.2\text{ ns}$.

Note: B: C_L includes instrumentation and fixture capacitance within 6 mm of the D.U.T.

Figure 4. Enable and disable time test circuit and waveform

Note: A: All input pulse are supplied by a generator having the following characteristics:
 t_r or $t_f \leq 1\text{ ns}$, pulse repetition rate (PRR) = 50 Mpps, pulse width = $10 \pm 0.2\text{ ns}$.

Note: B: C_L includes instrumentation and fixture capacitance within 6 mm of the D.U.T.

5 Typical performance characteristics

(Unless otherwise specified $T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$)

Figure 5. Output current vs output voltage

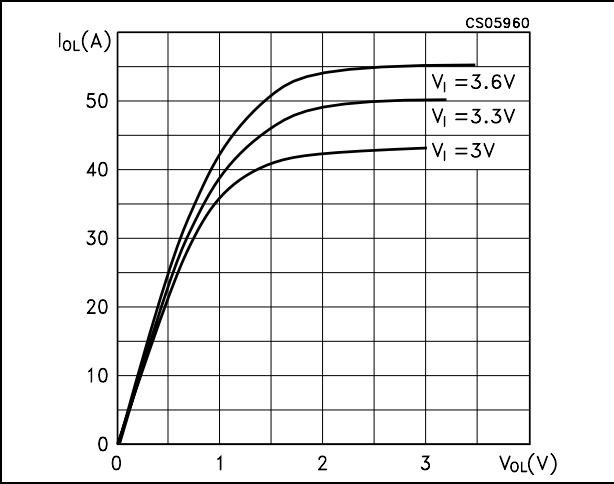
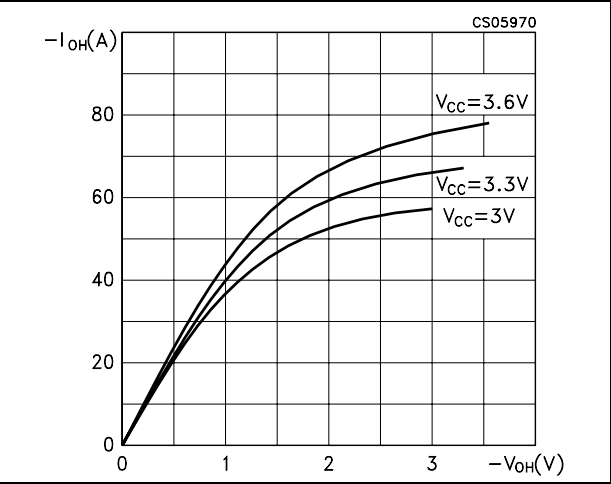


Figure 6. Output current vs output voltage

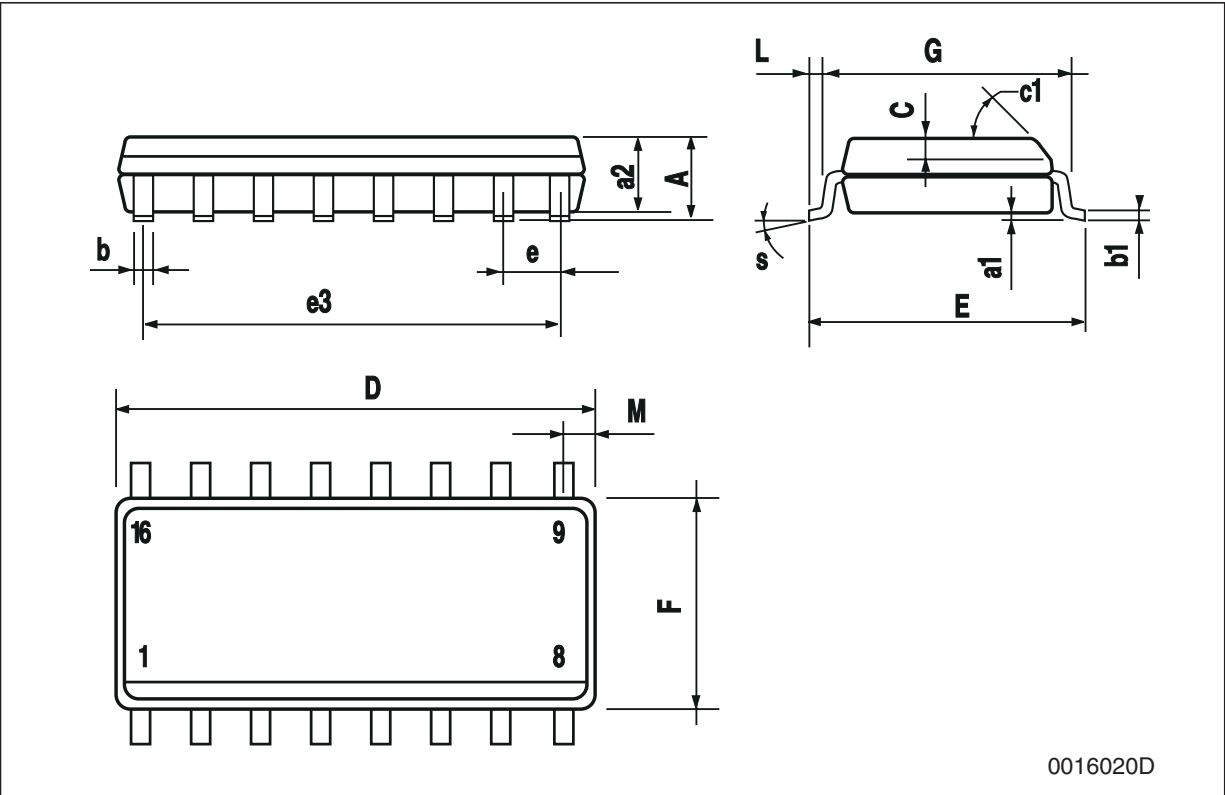


6 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK[®] packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second Level Interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: www.st.com.

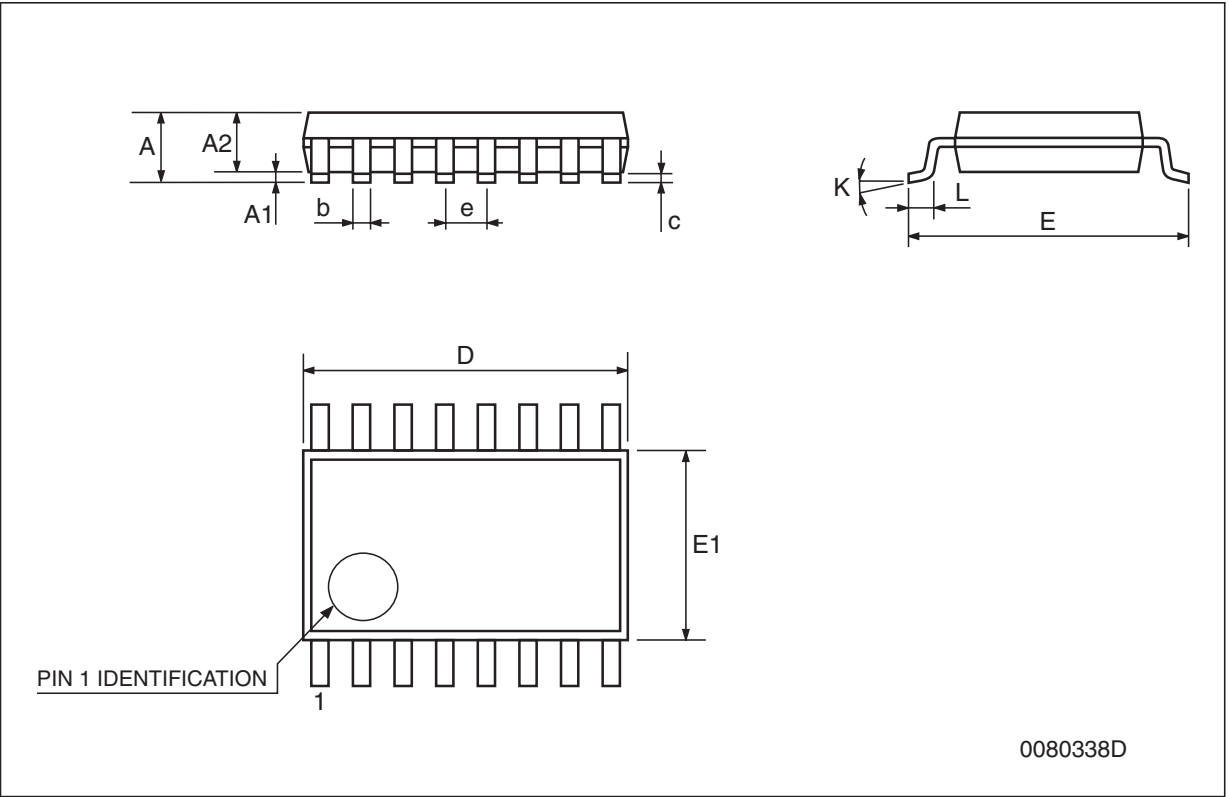
SO-16 mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			inch.		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A			1.75			0.068
a1	0.1		0.25	0.004		0.010
a2			1.64			0.063
b	0.35		0.46	0.013		0.018
b1	0.19		0.25	0.007		0.010
C		0.5			0.019	
c1	45° (typ.)					
D	9.8		10	0.385		0.393
E	5.8		6.2	0.228		0.244
e		1.27			0.050	
e3		8.89			0.350	
F	3.8		4.0	0.149		0.157
G	4.6		5.3	0.181		0.208
L	0.5		1.27	0.019		0.050
M			0.62			0.024
S	8° (max.)					



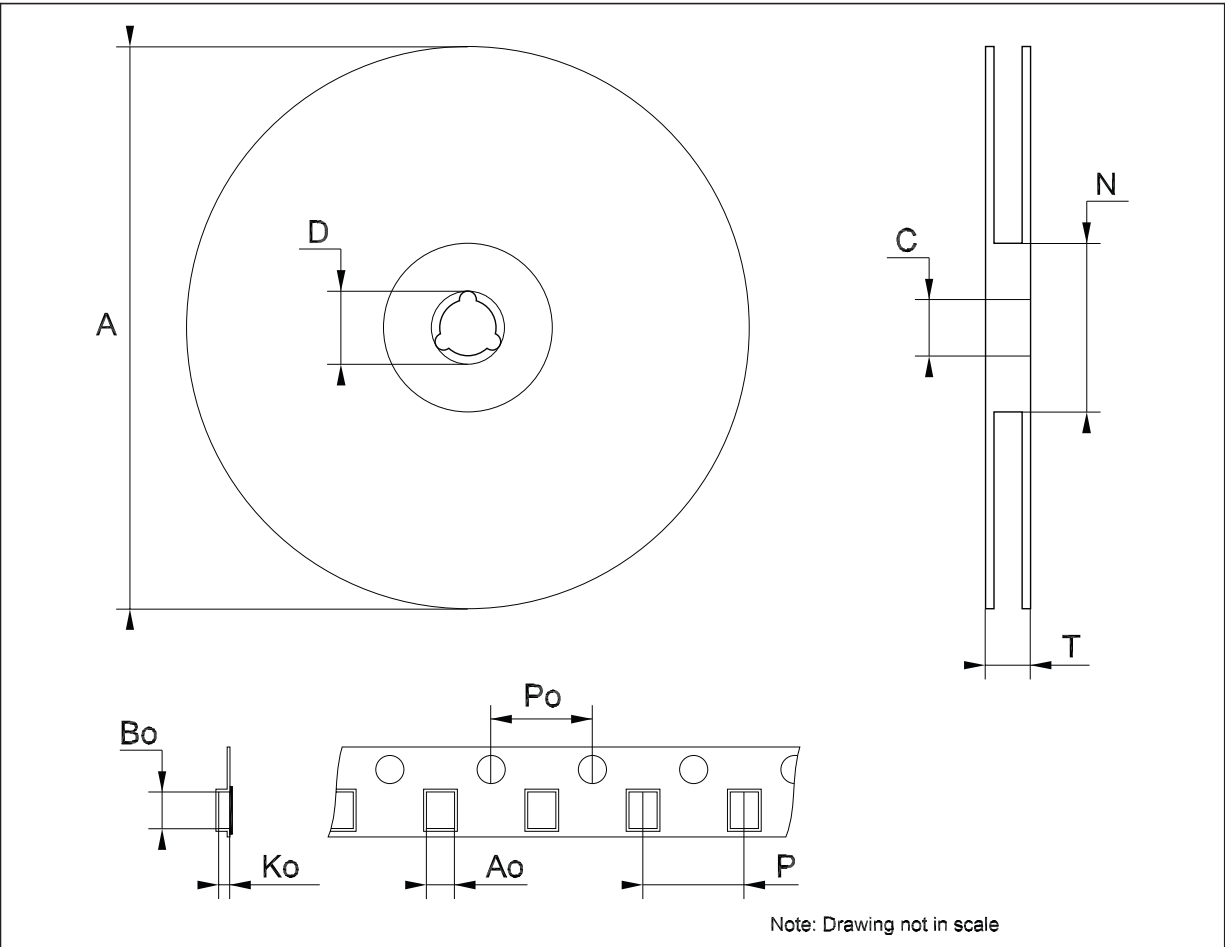
TSSOP16 mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			inch.		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A			1.2			0.047
A1	0.05		0.15	0.002	0.004	0.006
A2	0.8	1	1.05	0.031	0.039	0.041
b	0.19		0.30	0.007		0.012
c	0.09		0.20	0.004		0.0079
D	4.9	5	5.1	0.193	0.197	0.201
E	6.2	6.4	6.6	0.244	0.252	0.260
E1	4.3	4.4	4.48	0.169	0.173	0.176
e		0.65 BSC			0.0256 BSC	
K	0°		8°	0°		8°
L	0.45	0.60	0.75	0.018	0.024	0.030



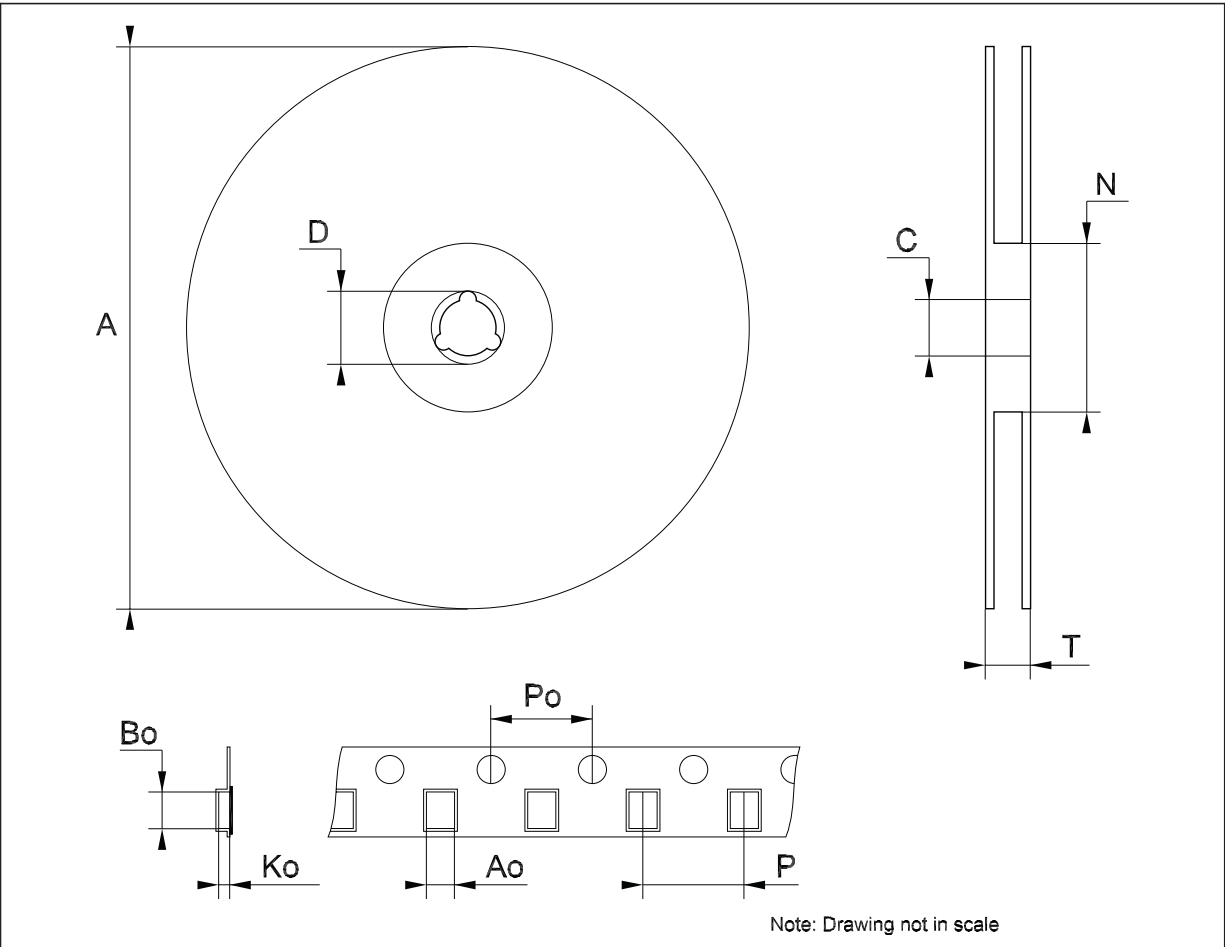
Tape & reel SO-16 mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			inch.		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A			330			12.992
C	12.8		13.2	0.504		0.519
D	20.2			0.795		
N	60			2.362		
T			22.4			0.882
Ao	6.45		6.65	0.254		0.262
Bo	10.3		10.5	0.406		0.414
Ko	2.1		2.3	0.082		0.090
Po	3.9		4.1	0.153		0.161
P	7.9		8.1	0.311		0.319



Tape & reel TSSOP16 mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			inch.		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A			330			12.992
C	12.8		13.2	0.504		0.519
D	20.2			0.795		
N	60			2.362		
T			22.4			0.882
Ao	6.7		6.9	0.264		0.272
Bo	5.3		5.5	0.209		0.217
Ko	1.6		1.8	0.063		0.071
Po	3.9		4.1	0.153		0.161
P	7.9		8.1	0.311		0.319



7 Revision history

Table 8. Revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
07-Jul-2004	9	t_r and t_f description changed in table 6 - pag 7.
05-Dec-2005	10	Temperature Range has been changed in cover page, add I_{CS} on table 5.
28-Mar-2006	11	Order code updated and new template.
20-Mar-2007	12	Title in cover page updated.
28-Aug-2007	13	Added Table 1 . in cover page.

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